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## **Product Information**

Product ID \$3476

CAS No. 654671-77-9

Chemical Name (3R)-3-amino-1-[3-(trifluoromethyl)-6,8-dihydro-5H-[1,2,4]triazolo

[4,3-a]pyrazin-7-yl]-4-(2,4,5-trifluorophenyl)butan-1-one; phosphoric

acid; hydrate

Synonym MK-0431

Formula  $C_{16}H_{15}F_6N_5O \cdot H_3PO_4 \cdot H_2O$ 

Formula Wt. 523.32

**Melting Point** 

Purity ≥98%

Solubility

## Bulk quanitites available upon request

Product ID	Size
S3476	10 mg
S3476	25 mg
S3476	100 mg

Store Temp Ambient Ship Temp Ambient

Description Sitagliptin is an anti-diabetic/anti-hyperglycemic compound that inhibits dipeptidyl peptidase 4 (DPP4); sitagliptin also exhibits antioxidative and cardioprotective benefit. Sitagliptin decreases release of lactate dehydrogenase, malondialdehyde, and creatine kinase MB, and increases levels of glutathione peroxidase, glucagon-like peptide 1 (GLP-1), and superoxide dismutase; this compound also decreases expression of caspases 3 and 9, causing decreases in cardiac apoptosis and improvements in cardiac function. In hypertensive rats, sitagliptin increases levels of GLP-1, the GLP-1 receptor, cAMP, and eNOS and also increases activation of AMPK, improving vascular endothelial function.

Chang G, Zhang P, Ye L, et al. Protective effects of sitagliptin on myocardial injury and cardiac function in an ischemia/reperfusion rat model. Eur J Pharmacol. 2013 Oct 15;718(1-3):105-13. PMID: 24041927.

Kubota Y, Miyamoto M, Takagi G, et al. The dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitor sitagliptin improves vascular endothelial function in type 2 diabetes. J Korean Med Sci. 2012 Nov:27(11):1364-70. PMID: 23166419.

Liu L, Liu J, Wong WT, et al. Dipeptidyl peptidase 4 inhibitor sitagliptin protects endothelial function in hypertension through a glucagon-like peptide 1-dependent mechanism. Hypertension. 2012 Sep;60(3):833-41. PMID: 22868389.

Waget A, Cabou C, Masseboeuf M, et al. Physiological and pharmacological mechanisms through which the DPP-4 inhibitor sitagliptin regulates glycemia in mice. Endocrinology. 2011 Aug;152(8):3018-29. PMID: 21673098.

Caution: This product is intended for laboratory and research use only. It is not for human or drug use.