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## **Product Information**

p-Pro-His-Trp-Ser-Tyr-D-Leu-Leu-Arg-Pro-NHEt

Bulk quanitites available upon request

1 mg

5 mg

Product ID Size

L1881

L1881

Product ID L1881 CAS No. 74381-53-6

**Chemical Name** 

Synonym Leuprorelin, des-Gly10-[D-Leu6]-LH-RH ethylamide

Formula C<sub>59</sub>H<sub>84</sub>N<sub>16</sub>O<sub>12</sub> • C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

Formula Wt. 1269.47

Melting Point

Purity ≥98%

Solubility Slightly soluble in water.

Soluble in DMSO (>100 mg/mL), methanol, ethanol

(0.25 mg/), DMF.

Store Temp -20°C Ship Temp Ambient

**Description** Leuprolide (leuprorelin) is a peptide analog of gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH) that binds and activates the GnRH1

receptor. Leuprorelin modulates fertility by stimulating release of reproductive hormones. Leuprorelin also prevents stress-induced immunosuppression in animal models. Additionally, leuprorelin exhibits anticancer activity, inhibiting proliferation of prostate cancer cells in vitro. Leuprorelin also inhibits proliferation of endometrial cancer cells by suppressing expression of human telomerase reverse transcriptase (hTERT). In endometrial cells, leuprorelin induces apoptosis by increasing levels of Bax and FasL and decreasing levels of Bcl-2. Leuprorelin also exhibits anti-angiogenic activity, decreasing production of VEGF-A and

IL-1B in endothelial cells.

**References** Ko YH, Ha YR, Kim JW, et al. Silencing of the GnRH type 1 receptor blocks the antiproliferative effect of the GnRH agonist, leuprolide, on the androgen-independent prostate cancer cell line DU145. J Int Med Res. 2011;39(3):729-39. PMID: 21819703.

Tesone M, Bilotas M, Barañao RI, et al. The role of GnRH analogues in endometriosis-associated apoptosis and angiogenesis. Gynecol Obstet Invest. 2008;66 Suppl 1:10-8. PMID: 18936547.

Umathe SN, Dixit PV, Wanjari MM, et al. Leuprolide--a GnRH agonist--prevents restraint stress-induced immunosuppression via sex steroid-independent peripheral mechanism in mice. Int Immunopharmacol. 2008 Jan;8(1):71-9. PMID: 18068102.

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Caution: This product is intended for laboratory and research use only. It is not for human or drug use.