



## Product Information

**Product ID** A9834

**CAS No.** 117772-70-0

**Chemical Name** [2R-(2R\*,3S\*,4R\*,5R\*,8R\*,10R\*,11R\*,12S\*,13S\*,-14R\*)]-13-[(2,6-Dideoxy-3-C-methyl-3-O-methyl- $\alpha$ -L-ribo-hexopyranosyl)oxy]-2-ethyl-3,4,10-trihydroxy-3,5,6,8,10,12,14-heptamethyl-11-[[[3,4,6-trideoxy-3-

**Synonym** Azitrocin, Ribotrex, Sumamed, Zithromax, Zitromax

**Formula** C<sub>38</sub>H<sub>72</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>12</sub> · 2H<sub>2</sub>O

**Formula Wt.** 785.02

**Melting Point** 113-115 °C

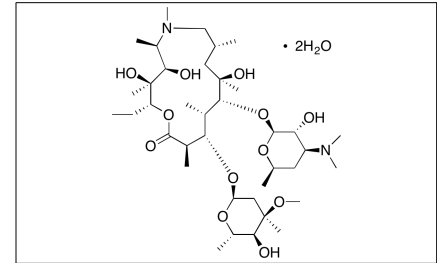
**Purity** ≥98%

**Solubility** Slightly soluble in water.  
DMSO:100 mg/mL,  
Ethanol:100 mg/mL.

**Store Temp** Ambient

**Ship Temp** Ambient

**Description** Azithromycin is an azalide macrolide antibiotic derived from erythromycin. Azithromycin binds the bacterial 50S ribosomal subunit, inhibiting protein translation. Azithromycin displays antibacterial, anti-fibrotic, and anti-inflammatory activities. In epithelial cells, azithromycin inhibits the epithelial-to-mesenchymal transition (EMT) by inhibiting expression of Smad3. Additionally, azithromycin inhibits production of arachidonic acid, eicosanoids, IL-6, and IL-12 in LPS-stimulated macrophages.



**Bulk quantities available upon request**

Product ID	Size
A9834	500 mg
A9834	1 g
A9834	5 g

**References** Bakheit AH, Al-Hadiya BM, Abd-Elgalil AA. Azithromycin. Profiles Drug Subst Excip Relat Methodol. 2014;39:1-40. PMID: 24794904.

Medina CA, Rowe AM, Yun H, et al. Azithromycin treatment increases survival of high-risk corneal allotransplants. Cornea. 2013 May;32(5):658-66. PMID: 23407315.

Banerjee B, Musk M, Sutanto EN, et al. Regional differences in susceptibility of bronchial epithelium to mesenchymal transition and inhibition by the macrolide antibiotic azithromycin. PLoS One. 2012;7(12):e52309. PMID: 23284981.

Banjanac M, Munić Kos V, Nujić K, et al. Anti-inflammatory mechanism of action of azithromycin in LPS-stimulated J774A.1 cells. Pharmacol Res. 2012 Oct;66(4):357-62. PMID: 22766077.

Togami K, Chono S, Morimoto K. Distribution characteristics of clarithromycin and azithromycin, macrolide antimicrobial agents used for treatment of respiratory infections, in lung epithelial lining fluid and alveolar macrophages. Biopharm Drug Dispos. 2011 Oct;32(7):389-397. PMID: 21812004.

**Caution:** This product is intended for laboratory and research use only. It is not for human or drug use.