

# **Growth and Differentiation factor 15 D-Variant, human recombinant** (rHuGDF-15D)

Catalog No: 97380 Lot No: XXXXX Source: *E. coli* 

**Synonyms:** GDF-15, MIC1, MIC-1, NAG-1, PDF, PLAB, PTGFB, Growth/differentiation factor 15, Placental bone

morphogenetic protein, Placental TGF-beta, Macrophage inhibitory cytokine 1, Prostate differentiation

factor, NSAID-activated gene 1 protein, NSAID-regulated gene 1 protein, NRG-1, GDF15

## **Background**

GDF15 is part of the TGF-Beta superfamily that is involved in regulating inflammatory and apoptotic pathways in injured tissues and throughout disease processes. GDF15 is most abundant in the liver. Its expression in liver can be considerably upregulated in during injury of organs such as liver, kidney, heart and lung. GDF-15 promotes proliferation or growth arrest and differentiation due to differences in cellular differentiation. GDF15 prevents apoptosis in cerebellar granule neurons by activating Akt and inhibiting endogenously active ERK. GDF15 is a novel autocrine/endocrine factor that antagonizes the hypertrophic response and loss of ventricular performance.

#### Description

GDF15 D-variant (His substitutes Asp at position 7) human recombinant produced in *E. coli* is a homodimeric, non-glycosylated, polypeptide chain containing 2x113 amino acids and having a molecular mass of 24.5 kDa. GDF15 D-variant is purified by proprietary chromatographic techniques.

#### **Physical Appearance**

Sterile filtered white lyophilized (freeze-dried) powder.

#### **Formulation**

GDF15 D-variant is lyophilized without additives.

#### Solubility

It is recommended to reconstitute the lyophilized GDF15 D-variant in sterile 5 mM AcOH (acetic acid) at a concentration of  $100 \mu g/ml$ , which can then be further diluted to other aqueous solutions.

## Stability

Lyophilized GDF15 D-variant, although stable at room temperature for 3 weeks, should be stored desiccated below -18°C. Upon reconstitution GDF15 should be stored at 4°C between 2-7 days and for future use below -18°C. For long term storage it is recommended to add a carrier protein (0.1% HSA or BSA). Please prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

### Purity

Greater than 95.0% as determined by (a) Analysis by RP-HPLC, (b) Analysis by SDS-PAGE.

# **Amino Acid Sequence**

MARNGDDCPL GPGRCCRLHT VRASLEDLGW ADWVLSPREV QVTMCIGACP SQFRAANMHA QIKTSLHRLK PDTVPAPCCV PASYNPMVLI QKTDTGVSLQ TYDDLLAKDC HCI





# Usage

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